

Package ‘kgen’

December 19, 2023

Type Package

Title A Tool for Calculating Stoichiometric Equilibrium Constants (Ks)
for Seawater

Version 0.3.1

License MIT + file LICENSE

Description A unified software package simultaneously implemented in 'Python', 'R', and 'Matlab' providing a uniform and internally-consistent way of calculating stoichiometric equilibrium constants in modern and palaeo seawater as a function of temperature, salinity, pressure and the concentration of magnesium, calcium, sulphate, and fluorine.

Encoding UTF-8

Depends R (>= 4.0)

Imports rjson (>= 0.2.21), reticulate (>= 1.26), rappdirs (>= 0.3.3),
checkmate (>= 2.1.0), pbapply (>= 1.7.0), data.table (>= 1.14.6)

Suggests testthat (>= 3.0.0)

RoxygenNote 7.2.3

Config/testthat/edition 3

NeedsCompilation no

Author Dennis Mayk [aut, cre] (<<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-5017-1495>>)

Maintainer Dennis Mayk <dm807@cantab.ac.uk>

Repository CRAN

Date/Publication 2023-12-19 14:10:02 UTC

R topics documented:

calc_fluorine	2
calc_ionic_strength	3
calc_K	3
calc_K0	5
calc_K1	5
calc_K2	6

calc_KB	6
calc_KF	7
calc_KP1	7
calc_KP2	8
calc_KP3	8
calc_KS	9
calc_KSi	9
calc_Ksp	10
calc_KW	10
calc_pc	11
calc_pressure_correction	11
calc_seawater_correction	12
calc_sulphate	13
install_pymyami	13
is_linux	13
is_osx	14
is_windows	14
kgen_poly	14
K_fns	15
mc_exists	15
miniconda_conda	15
miniconda_path	16
miniconda_path_default	16
pymyami_exists	16

Index 17

calc_fluorine	<i>Calculate fluorine</i>
---------------	---------------------------

Description

Calculate fluorine

Usage

calc_fluorine(sal)

Arguments

sal	Salinity
-----	----------

Value

fluorine

References

From Dickson et al., 2007, Table 2, Note: Sal / 1.80655 = Chlorinity

calc_ionic_strength *Ionic strength after Dickson (1990a); see Dickson et al. (2007)*

Description

Ionic strength after Dickson (1990a); see Dickson et al. (2007)

Usage

```
calc_ionic_strength(sal)
```

Arguments

sal	Salinity
-----	----------

Value

Ionic strength

calc_K *Calculate a single equilibrium constant*

Description

Calculate a **single** specified stoichiometric equilibrium constant at given temperature, salinity, pressure and the concentration of magnesium, calcium, sulphate, and fluorine.

Usage

```
calc_K(  
  k,  
  temp_c = 25,  
  sal = 35,  
  p_bar = NULL,  
  magnesium = 0.0528171,  
  calcium = 0.0102821,  
  sulphate = NULL,  
  fluorine = NULL,  
  method = "r_polynomial"  
)
```

```
calc_Ks(  
  ks = NULL,  
  temp_c = 25,  
  sal = 35,  
  p_bar = NULL,
```

```

    magnesium = 0.0528171,
    calcium = 0.0102821,
    sulphate = NULL,
    fluorine = NULL,
    method = "r_polynomial"
)

calc_all_Ks(
  temp_c = 25,
  sal = 35,
  p_bar = NULL,
  magnesium = 0.0528171,
  calcium = 0.0102821,
  sulphate = NULL,
  fluorine = NULL,
  method = "r_polynomial"
)

```

Arguments

k	K to be calculated
temp_c	Temperature (Celcius)
sal	Salinity
p_bar	Pressure (Bar) (optional)
magnesium	magnesium concentration in mol/kgsw. If None, modern is assumed (0.0528171). Should be the average magnesium concentration in seawater - a salinity correction is then applied to calculate the magnesium concentration in the sample.
calcium	calcium concentration in mol/kgsw. If None, modern is assumed (0.0102821). Should be the average calcium concentration in seawater - a salinity correction is then applied to calculate the magnesium concentration in the sample.
sulphate	Sulphate concentration in mol/kgsw. Calculated from salinity if not given.
fluorine	Fluorine concentration in mol/kgsw. Calculated from salinity if not given.
method	string describing method which should be either 'myami', 'myami_polynomial', or 'r_polynomial' (Default: 'r_polynomial').
ks	character vectors of Ks to be calculated e.g., c("K0", "K1") (Default: NULL, calculate all Ks)

Value

A single K at given conditions

Data.table of **multiple Ks** at given conditions

Data.table of **all Ks** at given conditions

Functions

- calc_Ks(): Wrapper to calculate **multiple** stoichiometric equilibrium constants at given temperature, salinity, pressure and the concentration of magnesium, calcium, sulphate, and fluorine.
- calc_all_Ks(): Wrapper to calculate **all** stoichiometric equilibrium constants at given temperature, salinity, pressure and the concentration of magnesium, calcium, sulphate, and fluorine.

Author(s)

Dennis Mayk

calc_K0	<i>Calculate K0</i>
---------	---------------------

Description

Calculate K0

Usage

```
calc_K0(coefficients, temp_c, sal)
```

Arguments

coefficients	Coefficients for K calculation
temp_c	Temperature (Celcius)
sal	Salinity

Value

K0

calc_K1	<i>Calculate K1</i>
---------	---------------------

Description

Calculate K1

Usage

```
calc_K1(coefficients, temp_c, sal)
```

Arguments

coefficients	Coefficients for K calculation
temp_c	Temperature (Celcius)
sal	Salinity

Value

K1

calc_K2	<i>Calculate K2</i>
---------	---------------------

Description

Calculate K2

Usage

calc_K2(coefficients, temp_c, sal)

Arguments

coefficients	Coefficients for K calculation
temp_c	Temperature (Celcius)
sal	Salinity

Value

K2

calc_KB	<i>Calculate KB</i>
---------	---------------------

Description

Calculate KB

Usage

calc_KB(coefficients, temp_c, sal)

Arguments

coefficients	Coefficients for K calculation
temp_c	Temperature (Celcius)
sal	Salinity

Value

KB

`calc_KF`*Calculate KF*

Description

Calculate KF

Usage`calc_KF(coefficients, temp_c, sal)`**Arguments**

<code>coefficients</code>	Coefficients for K calculation
<code>temp_c</code>	Temperature (Celcius)
<code>sal</code>	Salinity

Value

KF

`calc_KP1`*Calculate KP1*

Description

Calculate KP1

Usage`calc_KP1(coefficients, temp_c, sal)`**Arguments**

<code>coefficients</code>	Coefficients for K calculation
<code>temp_c</code>	Temperature (Celcius)
<code>sal</code>	Salinity

Value

KP1

`calc_KP2`*Calculate KP2*

Description

Calculate KP2

Usage`calc_KP2(coefficients, temp_c, sal)`**Arguments**

<code>coefficients</code>	Coefficients for K calculation
<code>temp_c</code>	Temperature (Celcius)
<code>sal</code>	Salinity

ValueKP2

`calc_KP3`*Calculate KP3*

Description

Calculate KP3

Usage`calc_KP3(coefficients, temp_c, sal)`**Arguments**

<code>coefficients</code>	Coefficients for K calculation
<code>temp_c</code>	Temperature (Celcius)
<code>sal</code>	Salinity

Value

KP3

`calc_KS`*Calculate KS*

Description

Calculate KS

Usage`calc_KS(coefficients, temp_c, sal)`**Arguments**

<code>coefficients</code>	Coefficients for K calculation
<code>temp_c</code>	Temperature (Celcius)
<code>sal</code>	Salinity

ValueKS

`calc_KSi`*Calculate KSi*

Description

Calculate KSi

Usage`calc_KSi(coefficients, temp_c, sal)`**Arguments**

<code>coefficients</code>	Coefficients for K calculation
<code>temp_c</code>	Temperature (Celcius)
<code>sal</code>	Salinity

Value

KSi

calc_Ksp

Calculate Ksp

Description

Calculate Ksp

Usage

calc_Ksp(coefficients, temp_c, sal)

Arguments

coefficients	Coefficients for K calculation
temp_c	Temperature (Celcius)
sal	Salinity

ValueKsp

calc_KW

Calculate KW

Description

Calculate KW

Usage

calc_KW(coefficients, temp_c, sal)

Arguments

coefficients	Coefficients for K calculation
temp_c	Temperature (Celcius)
sal	Salinity

Value

KW

calc_pc *Calculate pressure correction factor for Ks*

Description

Calculate pressure correction factor for Ks

Usage

```
calc_pc(coefficients, temp_c, p_bar)
```

Arguments

coefficients	Coefficients for K calculation
temp_c	Temperature (Celcius)
p_bar	Pressure (Bar)

Value

Pressure correction factor

References

From Millero et al. (2007, doi:10.1021/cr0503557), Eqns 38-40

calc_pressure_correction
Calculate pressure correction factor

Description

Calculate pressure correction factor for a specified equilibrium constant.

Usage

```
calc_pressure_correction(k, temp_c, p_bar)
```

Arguments

k	K to be calculated
temp_c	Temperature (Celcius)
p_bar	Pressure (Bar)

Value

pressure correction factor

Author(s)

Dennis Mayk

`calc_seawater_correction`*Kgen seawater composition correction function*

Description

Kgen seawater composition correction function

Usage

```
calc_seawater_correction(  
    k,  
    sal,  
    temp_c,  
    magnesium = 0.0528171,  
    calcium = 0.0102821,  
    method = "r_polynomial"  
)
```

Arguments

<code>k</code>	K to be calculated
<code>sal</code>	Salinity
<code>temp_c</code>	Temperature (Celcius)
<code>magnesium</code>	magnesium concentration in mol/kgsw. If None, modern is assumed (0.0528171). Should be the average magnesium concentration in seawater - a salinity correction is then applied to calculate the magnesium concentration in the sample.
<code>calcium</code>	calcium concentration in mol/kgsw. If None, modern is assumed (0.0102821). Should be the average calcium concentration in seawater - a salinity correction is then applied to calculate the magnesium concentration in the sample.
<code>method</code>	string describing method which should be either 'myami', 'myami_polynomial', or 'r_polynomial' (Default: 'r_polynomial').

Value

list of seawater correction factors

Author(s)

Dennis Mayk

calc_sulphate	<i>Calculate sulphate</i>
---------------	---------------------------

Description

Calculate sulphate

Usage

```
calc_sulphate(sal)
```

Arguments

sal	Salinity
-----	----------

Value

sulphate

References

From Dickson et al., 2007, Table 2, Note: $Sal / 1.80655 = Chlorinity$

install_pymyami	<i>Install MyAMI from pypi</i>
-----------------	--------------------------------

Description

Function to install pymyami in a default location.

Usage

```
install_pymyami()
```

is_linux	<i>Check if OS is Linux</i>
----------	-----------------------------

Description

Check if OS is Linux

Usage

```
is_linux()
```

is_osx	<i>Check if OS is OSX</i>
--------	---------------------------

Description

Check if OS is OSX

Usage

```
is_osx()
```

is_windows	<i>Check if OS is Windows</i>
------------	-------------------------------

Description

Check if OS is Windows

Usage

```
is_windows()
```

kgen_poly	<i>Kgen R polynomial function</i>
-----------	-----------------------------------

Description

Kgen R polynomial function

Usage

```
kgen_poly(sal, temp_c, magnesium = 0.0528171, calcium = 0.0102821)
```

Arguments

sal	Salinity
temp_c	Temperature (Celcius)
magnesium	magnesium concentration in mol/kgsw. If None, modern is assumed (0.0528171). Should be the average magnesium concentration in seawater - a salinity correction is then applied to calculate the magnesium concentration in the sample.
calcium	calcium concentration in mol/kgsw. If None, modern is assumed (0.0102821). Should be the average calcium concentration in seawater - a salinity correction is then applied to calculate the magnesium concentration in the sample.

Author(s)

Dennis Mayk

K_fns	<i>List of all functions</i>
-------	------------------------------

Description

List of all functions

Usage

K_fns

Format

An object of class list of length 13.

mc_exists	<i>Check if miniconda exists</i>
-----------	----------------------------------

Description

Check if miniconda exists

Usage

mc_exists(path = miniconda_path())

Arguments

path	Path to miniconda
------	-------------------

miniconda_conda	<i>Check if miniconda is installed</i>
-----------------	--

Description

Check if miniconda is installed

Usage

miniconda_conda(path = miniconda_path())

Arguments

path	Path to miniconda
------	-------------------

miniconda_path	<i>Get miniconda path</i>
----------------	---------------------------

Description

Get miniconda path

Usage

```
miniconda_path()
```

miniconda_path_default	<i>Get miniconda default path</i>
------------------------	-----------------------------------

Description

Get miniconda default path

Usage

```
miniconda_path_default()
```

pymyami_exists	<i>Check if pymyami is installed</i>
----------------	--------------------------------------

Description

Check if pymyami is installed

Usage

```
pymyami_exists()
```


Index

* datasets

- K_fns, 15

- calc_all_Ks (calc_K), 3
- calc_fluorine, 2
- calc_ionic_strength, 3
- calc_K, 3
- calc_K0, 5
- calc_K1, 5
- calc_K2, 6
- calc_KB, 6
- calc_KF, 7
- calc_KP1, 7
- calc_KP2, 8
- calc_KP3, 8
- calc_KS, 9
- calc_Ks (calc_K), 3
- calc_KSi, 9
- calc_Ksp, 10
- calc_KW, 10
- calc_pc, 11
- calc_pressure_correction, 11
- calc_seawater_correction, 12
- calc_sulphate, 13

- install_pymyami, 13
- is_linux, 13
- is_osx, 14
- is_windows, 14

- K_fns, 15
- kgen_poly, 14

- mc_exists, 15
- miniconda_conda, 15
- miniconda_path, 16
- miniconda_path_default, 16

- pymyami_exists, 16